

102年微積分II第三次學期考試 (2013.6.19) P.1

共計10大題，每題10分，共100分；另有加分題2題，可通用於三次學期考加分項。

1. (10%) (5%) (a) 求 $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (1 - \frac{1}{4})(1 - \frac{1}{9})(1 - \frac{1}{16}) \cdots (1 - \frac{1}{n^2})$

(5%) (b) 求 $\frac{1}{1! \cdot 3} + \frac{1}{2! \cdot 4} + \cdots + \frac{1}{n! \cdot (n+2)}$

2. (10%) (3%) (a) $\sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{k!}{1 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdots (2k-1)}$
求斂散性

(3%) (b) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+1}}$

(4%) (c) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{\sqrt{n}}{n^2+2}$

3 (10%) 判斷下列交錯數列 發散、絕對收斂或條件收斂

(3%) (a) $\sum_{k=1}^{\infty} (-1)^{k-1} \frac{\ln k}{\sqrt{k}}$

(3%) (b) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n n!}{e^n}$

(4%) (c) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^{n-1} \frac{n}{e^n}$

4. (10%) 求收斂區間

(3%) (a) $\sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{(x-3)^k}{k}$

(3%) (b) $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{x^n}{n!}$ (並求收斂半徑)

(2%) (c) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^{n+1} (x-2)^n$

(2%) (d) $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} x^n$

三次學期考加分項

5. (10%) (3%) (a) 若 $h(x) = \cos x^3$, 求 $h^{(12)}(0)$!

(3%) (b) 求 $f(x) = \ln x$ 展開在 $(x-1)$ 的泰勒級數

(4%) (c) 求 $\int_0^1 \frac{1 - e^{-x^2}}{x^2} dx$ 到三位小數準確度
(即誤差小於 0.001)

6. (10%) (3%) (a) $f(x, y, z) = x \sin(yz)$, 求 $f_z(a, 1, \pi)$

(3%) (b) $f(x, y) = \frac{x}{x^2 + y^2}$, 求 $\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y^2}$

(4%) (c) $f(x, y, z) = \frac{x+y+z}{\sqrt{x^2+y^2+z^2}}$, 試證 $x f_x + y f_y + z f_z = 0$

7. (10%) (3%) (a) $T = x e^y$, $x = s^2$, $y = s - t^3$, 求 $\frac{\partial T}{\partial s}$, $\frac{\partial T}{\partial t}$

(3%) (b) 試證 $u = f(v)$, $v = (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^{\frac{1}{2}}$

滿足偏微分方程

$$\left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial x}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial y}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial z}\right)^2 = \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial v}\right)^2$$

(4%) (c) $z = f(x, y)$, $z \in C^2$, 若 $x = \rho \cos \theta$, $y = \rho \sin \theta$

試證 $\frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial y^2} = \frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial \rho^2} + \frac{1}{\rho^2} \frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial \theta^2} + \frac{1}{\rho} \frac{\partial z}{\partial \rho}$

8. (10%) (4%) (a) $x^2 + xy + y^2 + ux + u^2 = 3$

求 $\frac{du}{dx}$, $\frac{du}{dy}$, $\frac{dx}{du}$, $\frac{dy}{du}$

(3%) (b) 求 $f(x, y) = x^2 \ln y + y^2 e^x$ 是全微分

(3%) (c) 若 $\sin zy = \cos xz$, 求 $\frac{dz}{dx} \Big|_{(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{6}, \pi)}$.

9. (10%) (4%) (a) 求 $f(x, y) = x^4 + y^4 - 4xy + 1$ 之極值
 (註: 鞍點, 相對/絕對極小值等)

(3%) (b) 求點 $(-1, 2, 1)$ 至球 $x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 1$ 之最短及最長距離

(3%) (c) 求 $x^2 + y^2 \leq 1$ 之條件下, $f(x, y) = 4x + 3y$ 之極大值及極小值

10. (10%) (4%) (a) 求 $f(x, y, z) = \ln(x + y + z)$ 在點 $(1, 2, -1)$ 處

沿 $i + j + k$ 方向之方向導數, 又最大方向導數為何?

(3%) (b) $a = 3i + 4j + 5k$, $b = -4i + 3j - 5k$

求 a 與 b 之夾角

(3%) (c) 求 $f(x, y, z) = x^3 + y^3 + xyz$ 在點 $(1, 1, 1)$ 處

沿向量 $[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{3}]$ 方向之方向導數

102年微積分II第三次學期考加分項
(20/3.6.19)

(20%) (3%) (a) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^x - 2\cos x + e^{-x}}{x \cdot \sin x}$

(hint: Maclaurin Series)

(3%) (b) 求 $\sum_{k=1}^{20} k \cdot \frac{20!}{k!(20-k)!}$

(hint: 二項係數)

(4%) (c) 若 $\frac{x}{e^x - 1} = 1 + B_1 x + \frac{B_2 x^2}{2!} + \frac{B_3 x^3}{3!} + \dots$

求 B_1, B_2, B_3

(4%) (d) 用馬克勞林級數法估計 $\int_0^1 \cos \sqrt{x} dx$
準確度到小數點第3位

(3%) (e) 求 $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{2^n}{n!}$

(3%) (f) $2xy + 3yz + zx = 72$, x, y, z 均為正實數。

求 $f(x, y, z) = xyz$ 之極大值

(3%) (g) 求球面 $x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 1$ 上各點中與點
 $(1, 2, 2)$ 之距離最短之點的坐標?

並求此距離?