

Dept. of Computer Science and Engineering, National Sun Yat-sen Univ.

Second Semester of 2022 PhD Qualifying Exam

Subject: Cryptography

**Problem 1: (10 points)** Please define formally the security of pseudorandom function.

**Problem 2: (10 points)** Please describe how a man-in-the-middle attack in Diffie-Hellman key agreement protocol is practiced and how to prevent from such attack. (Note: Need to describe the design of a protocol by using an existing cryptosystem in detail.)

**Problem 3: (10 points)** Let  $(\mathcal{P}, \mathcal{C}, \mathcal{K}, \mathcal{E}, \mathcal{D})$  be a cryptosystem. Then  $H(\mathbb{K}|\mathbb{C}) = H(\mathbb{K}) + H(\mathbb{P}) - H(\mathbb{C})$ .

**Problem 4: (10 points)** Prove that  $H(X, Y) = H(Y) + H(X|Y)$ . Then show as a corollary that  $H(X|Y) \leq H(X)$ , with equality if and only if  $X$  and  $Y$  are independent.

**Problem 5: (10 points)** Please define anonymity (unlinkability) for mutual authentication formally.

**Problem 6: (10 points)** Please define semantic security for attribute-based encryption formally.

**Problem 7: (15 points)** Please design a user anonymous authenticated key exchange protocol for two entities, where both entities have to authenticate each other mutually and public-key cryptosystem is allowed to be utilized. (Notes: please also specify clearly what kind of security has to be achieved for the used cryptosystem in the proposed protocol.)

**Problem 8: (10 points)** Please define the basic security features of a group signature scheme, i.e., unforgeability, anonymity and traceability.

**Problem 9: (15 points)** Suppose there are three entities A, B, and C, and they are untrusted to each other. Moreover, A and C, and B and C, share common secret keys,  $K_{AC}$  and  $K_{BC}$ , respec-

tively. Please design a three-party authenticated key exchange protocol with forward secrecy using only symmetry-based encryption, cryptographic hash function, and Diffie-Hellman key agreement. (Note: The security feature of mutual authentication, session key exchange, and forward secrecy should be achieved among A and B).